



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Oct 16, 2023 – 06:53 PM EDT

PDB ID : 1LM1
Title : Structural studies on the synchronization of catalytic centers in glutamate synthase: native enzyme
Authors : van Den Heuvel, R.H.; Ferrari, D.; Bossi, R.T.; Ravasio, S.; Curti, B.; Vanoni, M.A.; Florencio, F.J.; Mattevi, A.
Deposited on : 2002-04-30
Resolution : 2.80 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13
EDS : 2.36
buster-report : 1.1.7 (2018)
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac : 5.8.0158
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.36

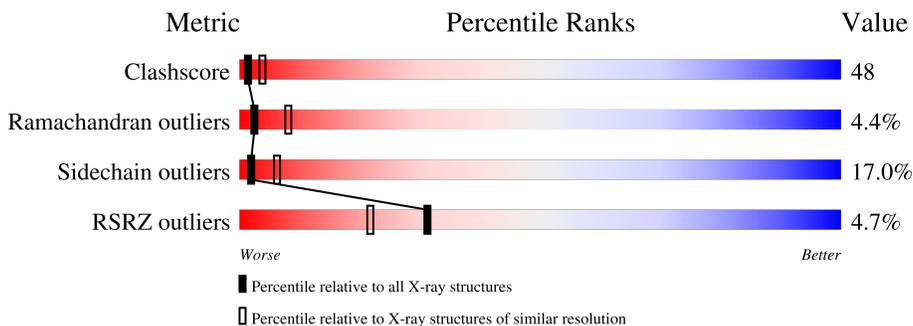
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.80 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
Clashscore	141614	3569 (2.80-2.80)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	3498 (2.80-2.80)
Sidechain outliers	138945	3500 (2.80-2.80)
RSRZ outliers	127900	3078 (2.80-2.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	1520	

The following table lists non-polymeric compounds, carbohydrate monomers and non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains that are outliers for geometric or electron-density-fit criteria:

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
2	ACT	A	2074	-	-	X	-
2	ACT	A	2075	-	-	X	-

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Chirality	Geometry	Clashes	Electron density
4	F3S	A	2072	-	-	X	-

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 11395 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

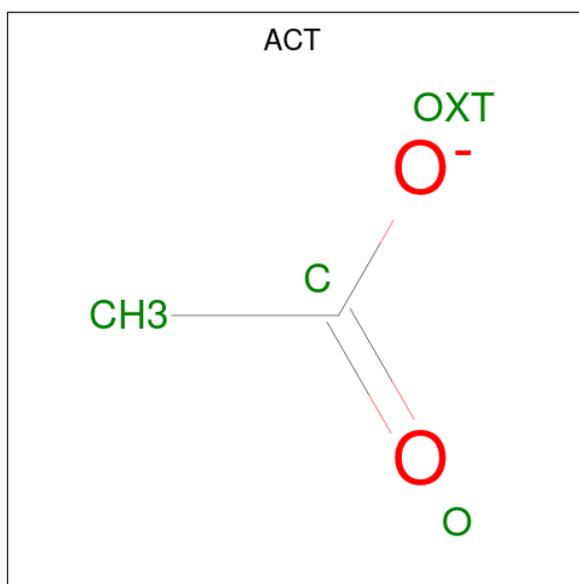
- Molecule 1 is a protein called Ferredoxin-dependent glutamate synthase.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	1475	11311	7137	1970	2148	56	0	0	0

There are 3 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

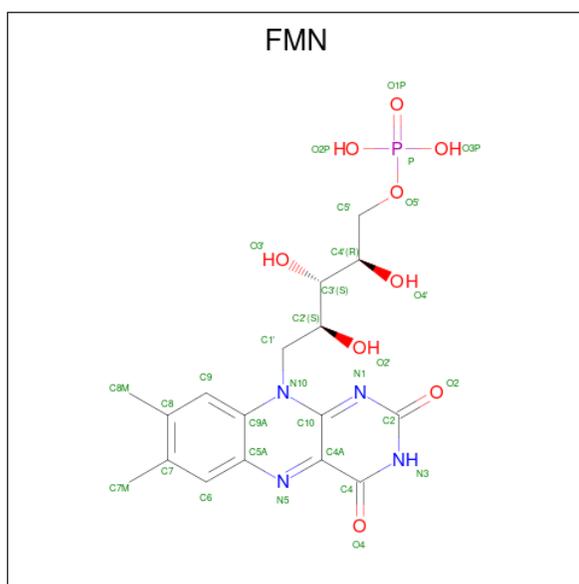
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	578	ASP	THR	conflict	UNP P55038
A	581	THR	ASP	conflict	UNP P55038
A	1507	ASN	GLY	conflict	UNP P55038

- Molecule 2 is ACETATE ION (three-letter code: ACT) (formula: $C_2H_3O_2$).



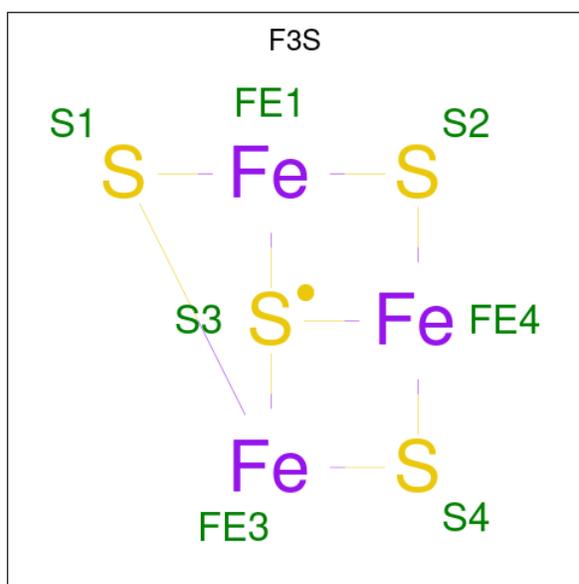
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	O		
2	A	1	4	2	2	0	0
2	A	1	4	2	2	0	0

- Molecule 3 is FLAVIN MONONUCLEOTIDE (three-letter code: FMN) (formula: C₁₇H₂₁N₄O₉P).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	C	N	O	P		
3	A	1	31	17	4	9	1	0	0

- Molecule 4 is FE3-S4 CLUSTER (three-letter code: F3S) (formula: Fe₃S₄).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
			Total	Fe	S		
4	A	1	7	3	4	0	0

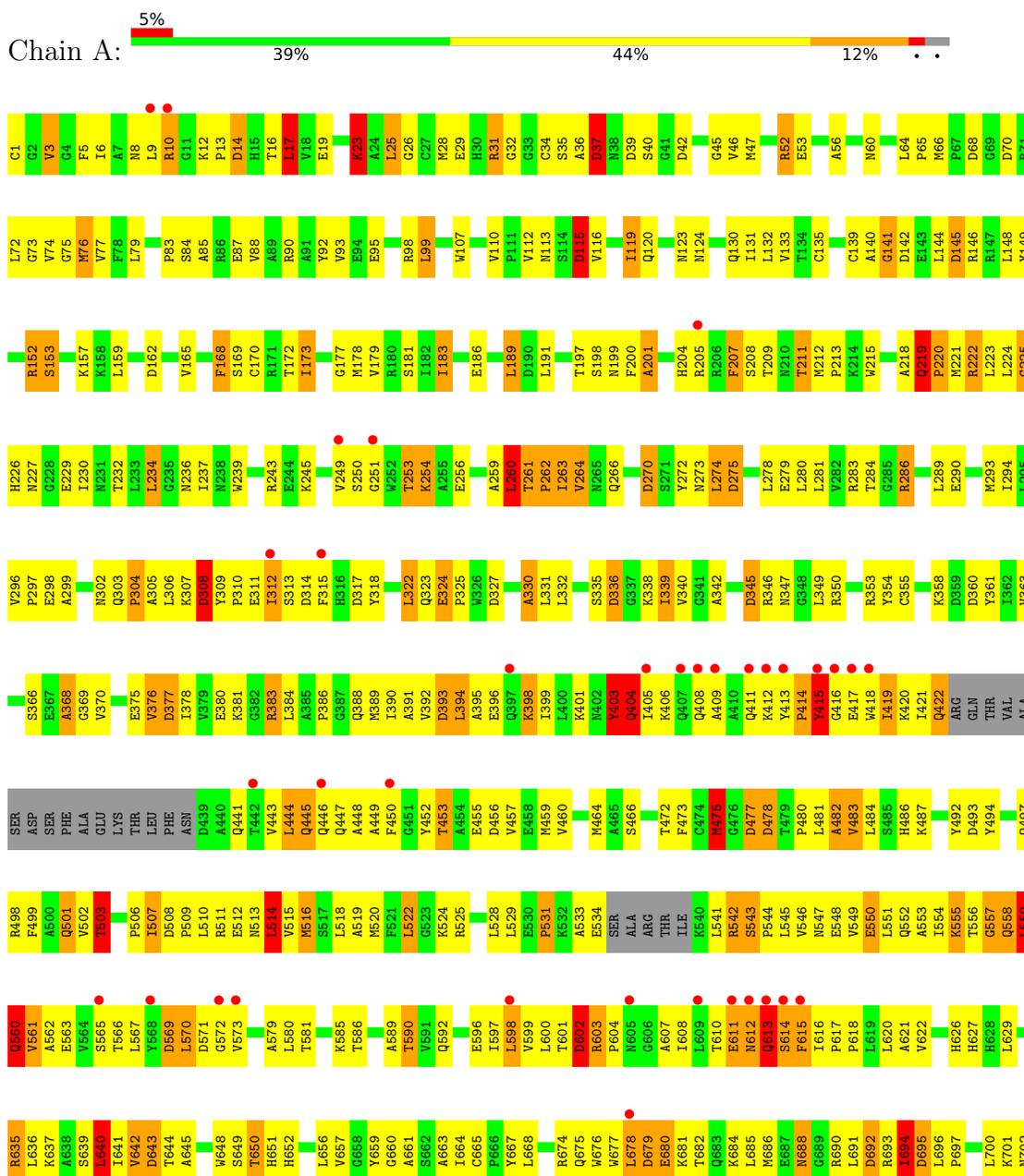
- Molecule 5 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	38	Total 38	O 38	0	0

3 Residue-property plots

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

- Molecule 1: Ferredoxin-dependent glutamate synthase



LEU	E1440	E1441	E1442	E1443	E1444	E1445	E1446	E1447	E1448	E1449	E1450	E1451	E1452	E1453	E1454	E1455	E1456	E1459	E1460	E1461	E1462	E1463	E1464	E1465	E1472	E1473	E1474	E1475	E1476	E1477	E1480	E1484	E1485	E1486	E1487	E1488	E1489	E1490	E1491	E1492	E1493	E1494	E1497	E1498	E1499	E1500	E1501	E1502	E1503	E1504	E1507	ASP	VAL	SER				
THR	M1376	G1377	R1378	A1379	E1381	R1382	F1383	A1384	V1385	R1386	R1387	S1388	V1389	G1390	K1391	A1392	V1393	I1394	E1395	G1396	A1397	G1398	D1399	C1402	E1403	Y1404	M1405	T1406	V1409	I1410	V1411	V1412	V1416	G1417	R1418	N1419	G1420	G1421	A1422	G1423	M1424	T1425	L1428	A1429	Y1430	F1431	L1432	D1433	E1434	V1435	G1436	D1437	L1438	P1439				
GLY	Q1306	G1307	A1308	Q1311	A1315	F1316	M1317	L1318	D1319	M1321	L1322	L1323	H1324	L1325	E1328	A1329	V1332	V1333	G1334	K1335	G1336	M1337	M1338	I1344	V1345	P1346	H1347	P1348	Q1349	A1350	S1351	F1352	A1353	P1354	E1355	D1356	M1357	V1358	L1359	L1360	T1363	C1364	L1365	Y1366	G1367	A1368	T1369	M1372	L1373									
LYS	Q1233	Q1234	L1235	E1238	P1239	V1240	H1241	V1246	L1247	D1248	D1249	D1250	I1251	D1254	P1255	D1256	I1257	Q1258	E1259	H1263	Q1264	T1265	T1266	A1267	L1268	K1269	T1270	Y1271	R1272	L1273	V1274	M1275	D1276	D1277	R1278	T1279	L1281	S1282	I1288	A1289	Y1292	G1293	N1294	M1295	G1296	F1297	E1298	T1302										
THR	Q1155	L1159	Q1161	V1166	Q1169	V1170	V1171	F1173	F1174	Y1175	F1176	I1177	A1178	V1181	R1182	S1183	L1184	L1188	G1189	Y1190	S1192	S1193	D1194	D1195	I1196	I1197	G1198	R1199	T1200	D1201	L1203	M1205	A1134	E1135	G1136	C1137	I1138	T1214	Q1215	N1216	L1217	D1220	L1223	N1224	G1225	D1226	T1228											
THR	D1008	E1009	E1013	D1014	A1016	Q1017	L1018	Q1094	Q1095	L1096	V1170	D1098	H1024	I1025	A946	E1028	L1035	Q1036	S1037	I1038	I1039	L1040	I1041	E964	I965	A868	Q969	K972	P973	N893	R894	L895	Q977	L978	S899	S901	G902	E903	I988	A989	M990	L991	V908	R992	R993	S994	K995	S1071	P996	G997	D915	H1075	A1076	F1003	F1004	P1005	H1006	V1084
VAL	L780	E781	M782	F783	G784	F785	Y788	G791	Y94	H795	M796	M797	E800	M801	S802	L805	V809	A810	A811	Y812	LYS	A744	A745	G746	G747	A747	T750	S751	R752	V753	G754	G755	L756	T757	I758	A759	D760	V761	A762	V765	M766	V767	F768	H769	G770	M771	A772	F773	P774	E775	M776	A777	K778	K779				
THR	D847	F848	D851	Q852	T855	S856	L857	E858	N939	S940	K943	V667	T872	M875	S876	C878	A879	L880	S881	R882	L963	E883	G884	H885	F886	T887	L888	A891	M892	N893	R894	L895	Q977	L979	S899	S901	G902	E903	I988	A989	M990	L991	V908	R992	R993	S994	K995	S1071	P996	G997	D915	H1075	A1076	F1003	F1004	P1005	H1006	V1084

4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 43 21 2	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	166.08Å 166.08Å 219.58Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	129.10 – 2.80 61.52 – 2.79	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.7 (129.10-2.80) 99.4 (61.52-2.79)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.12	Depositor
R_{sym}	0.12	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	1.36 (at 2.77Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.1.06	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.236 , 0.287 0.229 , (Not available)	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	No test flags present.	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	72.0	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.535	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.33 , 58.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.49$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.93	EDS
Total number of atoms	11395	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	35.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 2.57% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: FMN, F3S, ACT

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.95	13/11533 (0.1%)	1.18	88/15639 (0.6%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	A	0	11

The worst 5 of 13 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	A	1433	ASP	CB-CG	6.96	1.66	1.51
1	A	615	PHE	CE1-CZ	6.10	1.49	1.37
1	A	911	TYR	CD2-CE2	5.83	1.48	1.39
1	A	1008	ASP	CB-CG	-5.70	1.39	1.51
1	A	272	TYR	CE1-CZ	5.67	1.46	1.38

The worst 5 of 88 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	A	162	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	11.88	129.00	118.30
1	A	498	ARG	NE-CZ-NH1	-10.11	115.25	120.30
1	A	220	PRO	N-CD-CG	-8.50	90.45	103.20
1	A	1399	ASP	CB-CG-OD2	8.50	125.95	118.30
1	A	949	ARG	NE-CZ-NH2	-8.19	116.20	120.30

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 11 planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	A	123	ASN	Peptide
1	A	219	GLN	Peptide
1	A	403	TYR	Peptide
1	A	445	GLN	Peptide
1	A	99	LEU	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	11311	0	11256	1070	0
2	A	8	0	6	6	0
3	A	31	0	19	4	0
4	A	7	0	0	3	0
5	A	38	0	0	7	0
All	All	11395	0	11281	1077	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 48.

The worst 5 of 1077 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:293:MET:SD	1:A:293:MET:CE	2.03	1.46
1:A:875:MET:SD	1:A:875:MET:CE	2.04	1.45
1:A:768:PHE:CE2	1:A:771:MET:HG2	1.55	1.42
1:A:686:MET:CE	1:A:692:ASP:HA	1.61	1.31
1:A:885:HIS:HD2	1:A:910:ARG:NH2	1.32	1.25

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries

of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	1467/1520 (96%)	1232 (84%)	171 (12%)	64 (4%)	2 8

5 of 64 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	37	ASP
1	A	395	ALA
1	A	403	TYR
1	A	414	PRO
1	A	415	TYR

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles
1	A	1200/1236 (97%)	996 (83%)	204 (17%)	2 6

5 of 204 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	837	ARG
1	A	1100	VAL
1	A	1480	ILE
1	A	867	VAL
1	A	1013	GLU

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 34 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1372	ASN
1	A	1376	ASN

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	1493	GLN
1	A	675	GLN
1	A	652	HIS

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

4 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2	Counts	RMSZ	# Z > 2
3	FMN	A	2070	-	33,33,33	1.18	2 (6%)	48,50,50	1.55	12 (25%)
2	ACT	A	2075	-	3,3,3	0.79	0	3,3,3	1.39	0
4	F3S	A	2072	1	0,9,9	-	-	-	-	-
2	ACT	A	2074	-	3,3,3	0.77	0	3,3,3	1.92	2 (66%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '2' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
4	F3S	A	2072	1	-	-	0/3/3/3
3	FMN	A	2070	-	-	6/18/18/18	0/3/3/3

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
3	A	2070	FMN	C4A-N5	2.97	1.36	1.30
3	A	2070	FMN	C4A-C10	-2.79	1.35	1.44

The worst 5 of 14 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
3	A	2070	FMN	C8M-C8-C7	-3.67	113.21	120.74
3	A	2070	FMN	C4A-C10-N10	3.37	121.41	116.48
3	A	2070	FMN	C4-N3-C2	-3.02	120.06	125.64
3	A	2070	FMN	O4-C4-C4A	-2.69	119.46	126.60
2	A	2074	ACT	OXT-C-O	-2.56	112.61	122.05

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 6 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	2070	FMN	C5'-O5'-P-O2P
3	A	2070	FMN	C5'-O5'-P-O3P
3	A	2070	FMN	C5'-O5'-P-O1P
3	A	2070	FMN	C4'-C5'-O5'-P
3	A	2070	FMN	O3'-C3'-C4'-O4'

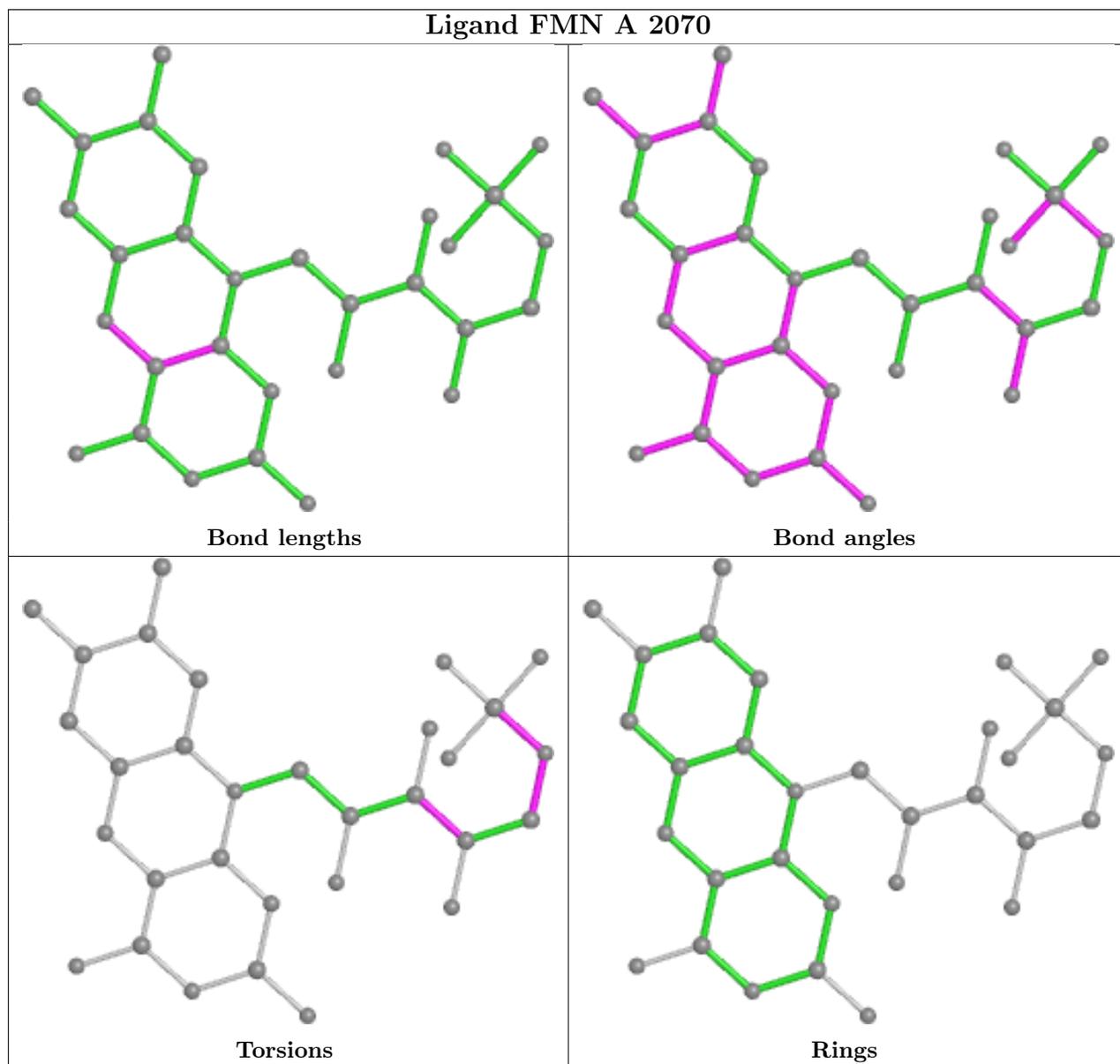
There are no ring outliers.

4 monomers are involved in 13 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	A	2070	FMN	4	0
2	A	2075	ACT	5	0
4	A	2072	F3S	3	0
2	A	2074	ACT	6	0

The following is a two-dimensional graphical depiction of Mogul quality analysis of bond lengths, bond angles, torsion angles, and ring geometry for all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the validation Tables will also be included. For torsion angles, if less than 5% of the Mogul distribution of torsion angles is within 10 degrees of the torsion angle in question, then that torsion angle is considered an outlier.

Any bond that is central to one or more torsion angles identified as an outlier by Mogul will be highlighted in the graph. For rings, the root-mean-square deviation (RMSD) between the ring in question and similar rings identified by Mogul is calculated over all ring torsion angles. If the average RMSD is greater than 60 degrees and the minimal RMSD between the ring in question and any Mogul-identified rings is also greater than 60 degrees, then that ring is considered an outlier. The outliers are highlighted in purple. The color gray indicates Mogul did not find sufficient equivalents in the CSD to analyse the geometry.



5.7 Other polymers ⓘ

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	1475/1520 (97%)	0.12	70 (4%) 31 22	24, 34, 41, 85	0

The worst 5 of 70 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	A	413	TYR	5.8
1	A	415	TYR	5.6
1	A	613	GLN	5.4
1	A	1487	TYR	5.0
1	A	411	GLN	4.8

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

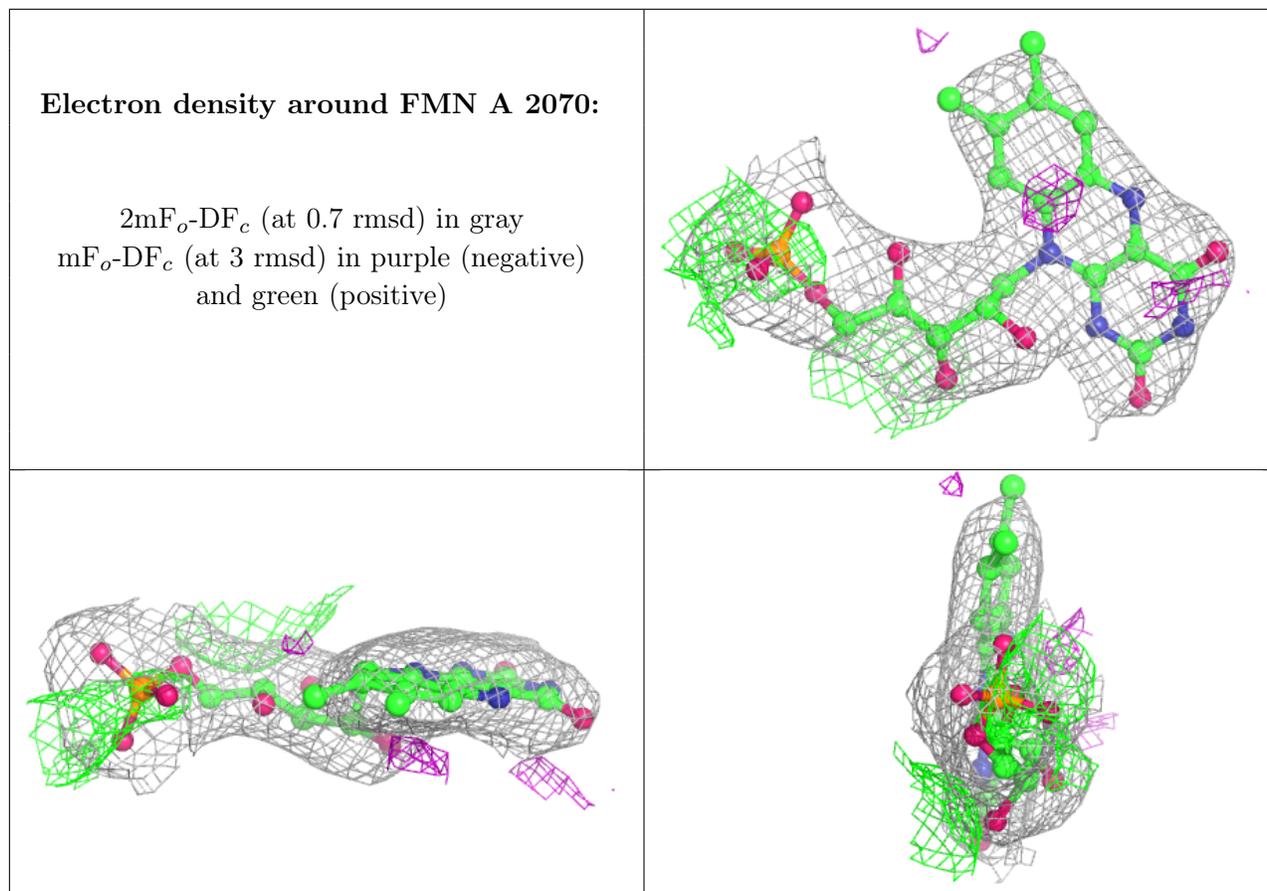
Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å ²)	Q<0.9
2	ACT	A	2074	4/4	0.84	0.39	61,62,63,63	0
2	ACT	A	2075	4/4	0.93	0.25	59,60,62,62	0

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Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
3	FMN	A	2070	31/31	0.98	0.22	53,57,60,62	0
4	F3S	A	2072	7/7	1.00	0.15	60,63,68,70	0

The following is a graphical depiction of the model fit to experimental electron density of all instances of the Ligand of Interest. In addition, ligands with molecular weight > 250 and outliers as shown on the geometry validation Tables will also be included. Each fit is shown from different orientation to approximate a three-dimensional view.



6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.